

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G. DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

2017-18

PAPER IV – IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

Time: 3 hours

Marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. The questions to be interpreted as given no clarifications can be sought from the invigilator.**
- 2. Answer five questions. All question carry equal marks (20 marks each)**
- 3. Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them.**
- 4. Short notes to be answered in more than 250 words, Long answers to be answered in more than 1000 words.**
- 5. Bare Text of Geneva Conventions & Protocols can be collected from the Invigilator.**
- 6. No other printed or handwritten materials will be allowed in the exam hall.**
- 7. Answers in illegible handwriting will not be taken into consideration.**

ANSWER ANY FIVE (5) OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ONLY (5 x 20 marks = 100 marks)

1. “Contracting Parties have a permanent obligation to respect the Convention to which they have subscribed, it is obviously essential, that they exercise sufficient supervision especially in case of conflict, to ensure that the law is respected”. In the light of this statement discuss the obligation on Parties to the conflict to end all breaches of international humanitarian law.
2. Discuss in detail the basic and fundamental guarantees for the protection of victims of armed conflicts, which are provided under the Four Geneva Conventions and the Additional Protocols. Discuss their implementation, relevance and importance in the current context.
3. The permanent International Criminal Court (ICC) has been established through Rome Statute of 1998 to end the culture of impunity for grave breaches of International Law. Discuss the Role of ICC in effective implementation of IHL.
4. Write a note on the individual criminal responsibility for violations of international humanitarian law committed in non-international armed conflicts.
5. Discuss the role of domestic/national courts in implementation of International Humanitarian Law and the repression the breaches of International humanitarian law.
6. Discuss the role of International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies in dissemination and promotion of international humanitarian law.
7. Write a note on the customary international humanitarian law. Do you consider customary international humanitarian law can be effectively applied and implemented during the situation of non-international armed conflicts?

8. Write a Short Notes on **any FOUR** of the Following:

- i. Duties of military Commanders and Legal Advisers in Armed Forces
- ii. The Special Role of ICRC as protecting powers
- iii. Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters
- iv. International Enquiry
- v. The Fact Finding Commission
- vi. Cooperation with the United Nations
- vii. The Role of Media
- viii. The Role of Central Tracing Agency